COMMERCIAL LINES POLICY



26255 American Drive Southfield, MI 48034 (800) 482-2726 or (248) 358-1100

In Witness Whereof, we have caused this policy to be executed and attested, and if required by state law, this policy shall not be valid unless countersigned by our authorized representative (void in Arizona and Virginia).

Secretary of Star Insurance Company

President of Star Insurance Company

John D. Baird

0915 IL 0323 Page 1 of 1

Privacy Statement

In applying for insurance products and services with AmeriTrust Group, Inc. subsidiaries, you may have provided us with non-public personal information. Additionally, we may seek additional information, such as your creditworthiness or credit history, from third party reporting agencies. This information allows us to provide you with the best products and customer service. Keeping your personal information private and secure, whether learned directly from you or a third-party reporting agency, is our priority.

The categories of non-public personal and financial information that we collect may include your name, address, social security or employer identification number, assets, income, date of birth, motor vehicle driving information and other information that is appropriate or necessary to provide you with the insurance products and services that you request.

We do not disclose any non-public personal or financial information about you, unless permitted or required by law or with your consent.

We may have shared this information with affiliated parties as permitted by law. We refer to and use that information to issue and service your insurance policies, provide insurance services or administer claims. We restrict access to your non-public personal and financial information to those employees who need the information to provide you with products or services.

We maintain physical, electronic and procedural safeguards to protect your non-public personal and financial information. These safeguards comply with federal and state regulations.

If you contact us at our website, https://www.ameritrustgroup.com, we do not use "cookies", which many organizations use to track visitors' actions on their websites. Cookies are a general mechanism that can store and retrieve information on your computer.

We value the relationship that we have established with current and former customers. Should you have any comments or questions regarding our Privacy Policy, please contact us at 800-482-2726.

This Privacy Policy applies to the following companies: (1) AmeriTrust Group, Inc.'s insurance company subsidiaries (Star Insurance Company, Ameritrust Insurance Corporation, Williamsburg National Insurance Company, ProCentury Insurance Company, and Century Surety Company); (2) Crest Financial Corporation's subsidiaries; and (3) Meadowbrook, Inc.'s subsidiaries.

PRIV 0001 0519 PAGE 1 OF 1



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 - b. Login credentials for your new account

Features

Trending News

 Keep up with industry trends, changes, and activity. News feeds are aggregated and updated weekly from a variety of industry resources.

Safety Highlights

 Focus on current safety issues within your industry. Topics include current industry loss trends, seasonal concerns, and other related items.

Best Practices

 Helps to identify key industry loss characteristics and quickly provides safety resources to apply best practices.

Reference Links

 Easily access Federal, State, and other regulatory links in the aggregated resource links library.

Loss Control REC Resources

 Easily access resources to comply with Loss Control Recommendations.



CLAIMS REPORTING



We offer THREE convenient ways to report a claim

This policy serviced by Meadowbrook, Inc., a Member of AmeriTrust Group, Inc.

1) Report Claim by Phone

Report claim by phone to our Service Center at (800) 825-9489

2) Report by Email

Send claim information to: newclaim@ameritrustgroup.com

3) Report Claim by Fax

Fax claim report to (855) 603-8409

POLICYHOLDER DISCLOSURE NOTICE TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE ELECTION - REJECTION

You are hereby notified that under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, as amended, you have a right to purchase insurance coverage for losses arising out of acts of terrorism, as defined in Section 102(1) of the Act: The term "act of terrorism" means any act or acts that are certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General of the United States — to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property; or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

YOU SHOULD KNOW THAT COVERAGE PROVIDED BY THIS POLICY FOR LOSSES RESULTING FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM, SUCH LOSSES MAY BE PARTIALLY REIMBURSED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT UNDER A FORMULA ESTABLISHED BY FEDERAL LAW. HOWEVER, YOUR POLICY MAY CONTAIN OTHER EXCLUSIONS WHICH MIGHT AFFECT YOUR COVERAGE, SUCH AS AN EXCLUSION FOR NUCLEAR EVENTS. UNDER THE FORMULA, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT GENERALLY REIMBURSES THE PERCENTAGE SHOWN BELOW OF COVERED TERRORISM LOSSES EXCEEDING THE STATUTORILY ESTABLISHED DEDUCTIBLE PAID BY THE INSURANCE COMPANY PROVIDING THE COVERAGE. THE PREMIUM CHARGED FOR THIS COVERAGE IS PROVIDED BELOW AND DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY CHARGES FOR THE PORTION OF LOSS THAT MAY BE COVERED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER THE ACT.

- 1. Insured Losses would be partially reimbursed by the United States Government. If the aggregate industry Insured Losses exceed:
 - a. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2021, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - b. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2022, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - c. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2023, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - d. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2024, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - e. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2025, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - f. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2026, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.
 - g. \$200,000,000, with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2027, the United States Government would pay 80% of our Insured Losses that exceed our Insurer Deductible.

YOU SHOULD ALSO KNOW THAT THE TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT, AS AMENDED, CONTAINS A \$100 BILLION CAP THAT LIMITS U. S. GOVERNMENT REIMBURSEMENT AS WELL AS INSURER'S LIABILITY FOR LOSSES RESULTING FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM WHEN THE AMOUNT OF SUCH LOSSES IN ANY ONE CALENDAR YEAR EXCEEDS \$100 BILLION. IF THE AGGREGATE INSURED LOSSES FOR ALL INSURERS EXCEED \$100 BILLION, YOUR COVERAGE MAY BE REDUCED.

Acceptance or Rejection of Terrorism Insurance Coverage

I hereby elect to purchas	I hereby elect to purchase Terrorism coverage for a prospective premium of .\$18.00		
, ,	I hereby decline to purchase terrorism coverage for certified acts of terrorism. I understand the will have no coverage for losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism.		
Policyholder/Applicant's Signatur	Star Insurance Company re Insurance Company		
Print Name	UM0003083 Policy Number		
Date			

U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL ("OFAC") ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

No coverage is provided by this Policyholder Notice nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy. You should read your policy and review your Declarations page for complete information on the coverages you are provided.

This Notice provides information concerning possible impact on your insurance coverage due to directives issued by OFAC. Please read this Notice carefully.

The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) administers and enforces sanctions policy, based on Presidential declarations of "national emergency". OFAC has identified and listed numerous:

- Foreign agents;
- Front organizations;
- Terrorists;
- Terrorist organizations; and
- Narcotics traffickers;

as "Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons". This list can be located on the United States Treasury's web site – http://www.treas.gov/ofac.

In accordance with OFAC regulations, if it is determined that you or any other insured, or any person or entity claiming the benefits of this insurance has violated U.S. sanctions law or is a Specially Designated National and Blocked Person, as identified by OFAC, this insurance will be considered a blocked or frozen contract and all provisions of this insurance are immediately subject to OFAC. When an insurance policy is considered to be such a blocked or frozen contract, no payments nor premium refunds may be made without authorization from OFAC. Other limitations on the premiums and payments also apply.

STAR INSURANCE COMPANY

26255 American Drive Southfield, MI 48034-6112

POLICY NUMBER: UM0003083

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA CU DS 01 12 20

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA DECLARATIONS

Company Name:	Star Insurance Company	
Producer Name:	Missouri Rural Services Corp. 1913 Southridge Drive P.O. Box 104268 Jefferson City, MO 65110-4268	
Named Insured(s):	Bear Creek Homeowners Association LLC	
Mailing Address:	PO Box 164 Wentzville, MO 63385	
	Policy Period	
From: 03/26/2024		
To: 03/26/2025	At 12:01 AM (Standard Time at ye	our mailing address shown above)
Each Occurrence Li	Limits Of Insurance	
Personal And Adve	rtising Injury Limit \$2,000,000	Any One Person Or Organization
Aggregate Limit (Lia autos")	ability Coverage) (except with respect to "covered	\$2,000,000
Other:		
	Description Of Business	
Form Of Business:	·	
Individual	Partnership	Joint Venture
X Limited Liabil		Corporation (But Not Including A e Or Limited Liability Company)
Business Description	on:	

All Premises You Own, Rent Or Occupy			
Location Number	Address Of All Premises You Own, Rent Or Occupy		
	PER SCHEDULE ON FILE WITH COMPANY		
	Premium		
Subject Premium Of Employers Liabilit	y x Ilmbrollo Footor		

		Premium			_
Subject Premium C Coverage	of Employers Liabilit		x Umbrella Factor		
Subject Premium C Liability Coverage	of Commercial Gene		x Umbrella Factor	Included	Included
Subject Premium C (Including Auto De	of Commercial Auto alers) Coverage	2	x Umbrella Factor		
Subject Premium C Coverages	of Other	Included ;	x Umbrella Factor	Included	Included
Other Premium Terrorism -	Certified Acts	Included ;	x Umbrella Factor	Included	\$18.0
		Subtotal Premi	um		\$1,768.00
		State Tax Or Ot	ther (if applicable)		\$0.00
		Total Premium	(Subject To Audit)	\$1,768.00
Premium Shown Is	Payable:	At Inception			
		At Each Anniv	•		
		(If policy period annual installme	is more than one y ents.)	ear and premiur	n is paid in
Audit Period (If Applicable)	Annually	Semiannually	Quarterly	Monthly	
		Endorsemen	ts		
	ichad Ta Thie Dalica	<i>l</i>			
Endorsements Atta	SCHEDULE OF FOI				

Endorsements				
Endorsements Attached To This Policy				
SEE ATTACH	HED SCHEDULE	OF FORMS AND	ENDORSEMENTS	

Retained L	imit.	
	0,000	
2. Schedule Of Underlying Insurance		
Employers Liability		
Company:		
Policy Number:		
Policy Period:		
Minimum Applicable Limits		
Bodily Injury By Accident		Each Accident
Bodily Injury By Disease		Each Employee
Bodily Injury By Disease		Policy Limit
or		Each
		Accident/Occurrence
Commercial General Liability	X Occurrence	Claims-made
Company: Star Insurance Co.		
Policy Number: CP0003083		
Policy Period: 03/26/24 - 03/26/25		
Minimum Applicable Limits		
General Aggregate	\$2,000,000	
Products-Completed Operations Aggregate	\$2,000,000	0
Personal And Advertising Injury	\$1,000,000	0
Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000	0
Commercial Auto Liability (Other Than Auto Dealers	Liability)	
Company:	,	
Policy Number:		
Policy Period:		
Minimum Applicable Limits		
Each Accident		
Auto Dealers Liability		
Company:		
Policy Number:		
Policy Period:		
Minimum Applicable Limits		
Covered Autos Liability		Each Accident
General Liability Bodily Injury And		Each Accident
Property Damage Liability		Each Accident
Personal And Advertising Injury		Any One Person Or Organization
General Liability Aggregate		ŭ
Products And Work You Performed Aggregate		

Other Coverages	Occurrence Claims-made	
Company: Policy Number: Policy Period: Minimum Applicable Limits	SEE SCHEDULE	
THESE DECLARATIONS, TOGETHER WITFORM(S) AND ANY ENDORSEMENT(S), CO	TH THE COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS AND MPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.	COVERAGE
Countersignatu	ure Of Authorized Representative	
Countersignatu Name:	ure Of Authorized Representative	
	ure Of Authorized Representative	
Name:	ure Of Authorized Representative	

NOTE

OFFICERS' FACSIMILE SIGNATURES MAY BE INSERTED HERE, ON THE POLICY COVER OR ELSEWHERE AT THE COMPANY'S OPTION.

SCHEDULE OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

POLICY NUMBER	EFFECTIVE DATE
UM0003083	03/26/2024

		NUMBER TITLE
CU 21 31	(01-15)	Limited Terrorism Exclusion (Other Than Certified Acts Of
		Terrorism); Cap On Losses From Certified Acts Of Terrorism
CU 21 36	(01-15)	
CU 21 44	(01-15)	Conditional Exclusion Of Terrorism (Relating To Disposition Of
		Federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act)
IL 00 33	(12-20)	Missouri - Disclosure Of Premium Through End Of Year For Certified
		Acts Of Terrorism Coverage (Pursuant To Terrorism Risk Insurance Act)
IL 00 34	(12-20)	Missouri - Disclosure Of Premium And Estimated Premium For Certified
		Acts Of Terrorism Coverage (Pursuant To Terrorism Risk Insurance Act
		of 2002)
IL 09 90	(12-20)	Missouri - Disclosure Pursuant to Terrorism Risk Insurance Act
45 35 UM	(03-06)	Exclusion - Lead
45 71 UM	(01-20)	Amendment Of Conditions Endorsement (Anti-Stacking)
46 31 UM	(10-08)	Additional Exclusions Endorsement
46 34 UM	(05-07)	Employment - Related Practices Liability - Follow Form
46 36 UM	(05-07)	Missouri Municipal Amendatory Endorsement
46 38 UM		Asbestos Exclusion
46 47 UM		Directors and Officers / Public Officials Follow Form
47 50 IL		Punitive Damages Exclusion
49 67 UM	•	Exclusion - Electromagnetic Radiation
61 28 UM		Employee Benefits Liability Exclusion
IL 00 17		Common Policy Conditions
CU 00 01		Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Form
CU 01 36		Missouri Changes
CU 01 40		Missouri Changes - Pollution Exclusion
CU 02 05 CU 21 01		Missouri Changes - Cancellation And Nonrenewal Exclusion - Athletic Or Sports Participants
CU 21 07		Contractual Liability Limitation
CU 21 23		Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion Endorsement
CU 21 24	,	Exclusion - Non-Owned Aircraft
CU 21 27		Fungi Or Bacteria Exclusion
CU 21 30		Cap On Losses From Certified Acts of Terrorism
CU 21 42		Exclusion - Exterior Insulation and Finish Systems
CU 21 50		Silica Or Silica-Related Dust Exclusion
CU 21 52	(12-05)	Total Pollution Exclusion With A Building Heating, Cooling And
		Dehumidifying Equipment Exception And A Hostile Fire Exception
CU 21 58	(05-09)	Communicable Disease Exclusion
CU 21 71	(06-15)	Exclusion - Unmanned Aircraft
CU 21 86		Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information
CU 22 14	(09-00)	Exclusion - Described Hazards (Carnivals, Circuses And Fairs)
CU 26 24	(04-05)	Missouri Changes - Guaranty Association
CU 34 20	(12-19)	5
		Device
CU 34 22	,	
CU 34 54	(05-23)	Exclusion - Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF UNDERLYING INSURANCE

POLICY NUMBER	EFFECTIVE DATE
UM0003083	03/26/2024

COVERAGE	LIMITS	CARRIER/ POLICY NUMBER POLICY PERIOD
DIRECTORS & OFFICERS LIABILITY		
Occurrence Each Wrongful Act Aggregate	\$1,000,000 \$1,000,000	Star Insurance Co. CP0003083 03/26/24 - 03/26/25
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES LIABILITY		Star Insurance Co.
Occurrence Each Wrongful Act Aggregate	\$1,000,000 \$1,000,000	

EXCLUSION OF OTHER ACTS OF TERRORISM COMMITTED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES; CAP ON LOSSES FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

TERRORISM

"Any injury or damage" arising, directly or indirectly, out of an "other act of terrorism" that is committed outside of the United States (including its territories and possessions and Puerto Rico), but within the "coverage territory". However, this exclusion applies only when one or more of the following are attributed to such act:

- 1. The total of insured damage to all types of property exceeds \$25,000,000 (valued in US dollars). In determining whether the \$25,000,000 threshold is exceeded, we will include all insured damage sustained by property of all persons and entities affected by the terrorism and business interruption losses sustained by owners or occupants of the damaged property. For the purpose of this provision, insured damage means damage that is covered by any insurance plus damage that would be covered by any insurance but for the application of any terrorism exclusions; or
- **2.** Fifty or more persons sustain death or serious physical injury. For the purposes of this provision, serious physical injury means:
 - a. Physical injury that involves a substantial risk of death; or
 - **b.** Protracted and obvious physical disfigurement; or
 - **c.** Protracted loss of or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ; or
- 3. The terrorism involves the use, release or escape of nuclear materials, or directly or indirectly results in nuclear reaction or radiation or radioactive contamination; or

- **4.** The terrorism is carried out by means of the dispersal or application of pathogenic or poisonous biological or chemical materials; or
- **5.** Pathogenic or poisonous biological or chemical materials are released, and it appears that one purpose of the terrorism was to release such materials.

With respect to this exclusion, Paragraphs 1. and 2. describe the thresholds used to measure the magnitude of an incident of an "other act of terrorism" and the circumstances in which the threshold will apply for the purpose of determining whether this exclusion will apply to that incident.

- **B.** The following definitions are added:
 - 1. For the purposes of this endorsement, "any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any Coverage Part or underlying insurance to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury", "injury" or "environmental damage" as may be defined in any applicable Coverage Part or underlying insurance.
 - 2. "Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:
 - a. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act;

- **b.** The act resulted in damage:
 - (1) Within the United States (including its territories and possessions and Puerto Rico); or
 - (2) Outside of the United States in the case of:
 - (a) An air carrier (as defined in Section 40102 of title 49, United States Code) or United States flag vessel (or a vessel based principally in the United States, on which United States income tax is paid and whose insurance coverage is subject to regulation in the United States), regardless of where the loss occurs; or
 - (b) The premises of any United States mission; and
- c. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

- 3. "Other act of terrorism" means a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure that is committed by an individual or individuals and that appears to be part of an effort to coerce a civilian population or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of any government by coercion, and the act is not a "certified act of terrorism".
 - Multiple incidents of an "other act of terrorism" which occur within a seventy-two hour period and appear to be carried out in concert or to have a related purpose or common leadership shall be considered to be one incident.
- C. The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Coverage Part.
- D. If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

EXCLUSION OF PUNITIVE DAMAGES RELATED TO A CERTIFIED ACT OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

TERRORISM PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Damages arising, directly or indirectly, out of a "certified act of terrorism" that are awarded as punitive damages.

- **B.** The following definition is added:
 - "Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:
 - 1. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and

- 2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.
- **C.** The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Coverage Part.

CONDITIONAL EXCLUSION OF TERRORISM (RELATING TO DISPOSITION OF FEDERAL TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. Applicability Of The Provisions Of This Endorsement

- 1. The provisions of this endorsement become applicable commencing on the date when any one or more of the following first occurs. But if your policy (meaning the policy period in which this endorsement applies) begins after such date, then the provisions of this endorsement become applicable on the date your policy begins.
 - a. The federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Program ("Program"), established by the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, has terminated with respect to the type of insurance provided under this Coverage Part; or
 - b. A renewal, extension or replacement of the Program has become effective without a requirement to make terrorism coverage available to you and with revisions that:
 - (1) Increase our statutory percentage deductible under the Program for terrorism losses. (That deductible determines the amount of all certified terrorism losses we must pay in a calendar year, before the federal government shares in subsequent payment of certified terrorism losses.); or
 - (2) Decrease the federal government's statutory percentage share in potential terrorism losses above such deductible; or
 - (3) Redefine terrorism or make insurance coverage for terrorism subject to provisions or requirements that differ from those that apply to other types of events or occurrences under this policy.

- 2. If the provisions of this endorsement become applicable, such provisions:
 - a. Supersede any terrorism endorsement already endorsed to this policy that addresses "certified acts of terrorism" and/or "other acts of terrorism", but only with respect to an incident(s) of terrorism (however defined) which results in injury or damage that occurs on or after the date when the provisions of this endorsement become applicable (for claims made policies, such an endorsement is superseded only with respect to an incident of terrorism (however defined) that results in a claim for injury or damage first being made on or after the date when the provisions of this endorsement become applicable); and
 - b. Remain applicable unless we notify you of changes in these provisions, in response to federal law.
- 3. If the provisions of this endorsement do NOT become applicable, any terrorism endorsement already endorsed to this policy, that addresses "certified acts of terrorism" and/or "other acts of terrorism", will continue in effect unless we notify you of changes to that endorsement in response to federal law.
- **B.** The following definitions are added and apply under this endorsement wherever the term terrorism, or the phrase any injury or damage, are enclosed in quotation marks:
 - **1.** "Terrorism" means activities against persons, organizations or property of any nature:
 - **a.** That involve the following or preparation for the following:
 - (1) Use or threat of force or violence; or

- (2) Commission or threat of a dangerous act; or
- (3) Commission or threat of an act that interferes with or disrupts an electronic, communication, information, or mechanical system; and
- **b.** When one or both of the following applies:
 - (1) The effect is to intimidate or coerce a government or the civilian population or any segment thereof, or to disrupt any segment of the economy; or
 - (2) It appears that the intent is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to further political, ideological, religious, social or economic objectives or to express (or express opposition to) a philosophy or ideology.
- 2. "Any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any Coverage Part or underlying insurance to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury", "injury" or "environmental damage" as may be defined in any applicable Coverage Part or underlying insurance.
- **C.** The following exclusion is added:

EXCLUSION OF TERRORISM

We will not pay for "any injury or damage" caused directly or indirectly by "terrorism", including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected incident of "terrorism". "Any injury or damage" is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage. But this exclusion applies only when one or more of the following are attributed to an incident of "terrorism":

- 1. The "terrorism" is carried out by means of the dispersal or application of radioactive material, or through the use of a nuclear weapon or device that involves or produces a nuclear reaction, nuclear radiation or radioactive contamination; or
- Radioactive material is released, and it appears that one purpose of the "terrorism" was to release such material; or

- The "terrorism" is carried out by means of the dispersal or application of pathogenic or poisonous biological or chemical materials; or
- 4. Pathogenic or poisonous biological or chemical materials are released, and it appears that one purpose of the "terrorism" was to release such materials; or
- 5. The total of insured damage to all types of property exceeds \$25,000,000. In determining whether the \$25,000,000 threshold is exceeded, we will include all insured damage sustained by property of all persons and entities affected by the "terrorism" and business interruption losses sustained by owners or occupants of the damaged property. For the purpose of this provision, insured damage means damage that is covered by any insurance plus damage that would be covered by any insurance but for the application of any terrorism exclusions; or
- **6.** Fifty or more persons sustain death or serious physical injury. For the purposes of this provision, serious physical injury means:
 - **a.** Physical injury that involves a substantial risk of death; or
 - **b.** Protracted and obvious physical disfigurement; or
 - **c.** Protracted loss of or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

Multiple incidents of "terrorism" which occur within a 72-hour period and appear to be carried out in concert or to have a related purpose or common leadership will be deemed to be one incident, for the purpose of determining whether the thresholds in Paragraphs **C.5.** or **C.6.** are exceeded.

With respect to this Exclusion, Paragraphs **C.5.** and **C.6.** describe the threshold used to measure the magnitude of an incident of "terrorism" and the circumstances in which the threshold will apply, for the purpose of determining whether this Exclusion will apply to that incident. When the Exclusion applies to an incident of "terrorism", there is no coverage under this Coverage Part.

The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Coverage Part.

THIS ENDORSEMENT IS ATTACHED TO AND MADE PART OF YOUR POLICY IN RESPONSE TO THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT. THIS ENDORSEMENT DOES NOT GRANT ANY COVERAGE OR CHANGE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY COVERAGE UNDER THE POLICY.

MISSOURI – DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM THROUGH END OF YEAR FOR CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM COVERAGE (PURSUANT TO TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT)

SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE - PART I

001125022 174441
Terrorism Premium (Certified Acts) through end of year (12/31/
This premium is the total Certified Acts premium attributable to the following Coverage Part(s), Coverage Form(s) and/or Policy(ies):
Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Form

Additional information, if any, concerning the terrorism premium:

SCHEDULE - PART II

Federal share of terrorism losses 80 %

(Refer to Paragraph **B.** in this endorsement.)

NOTE: The premium above is for certain losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism as covered pursuant to coverage provisions, limitations and exclusions in this policy. You should read the definition in your policy carefully, but generally speaking, "certified" acts of terrorism are acts that exceed \$5 million in aggregate losses to the insurance industry and which are subsequently declared by the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury as a certified terrorist act under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. Some losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism are not covered. Read your policy and endorsements carefully.

Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

A. Disclosure Of Premium

In accordance with the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we are required to provide you with a notice disclosing the portion of your premium, if any, attributable to coverage for terrorist acts certified under that Act. The portion of your premium attributable to such coverage is shown in the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations.

B. Disclosure Of Federal Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

The United States Government, Department of the Treasury, will pay a share of terrorism losses insured under the federal program. The federal share equals a percentage (as shown in Part II of the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations) of that portion of the amount of such insured losses that exceeds the applicable insurer retention. However, if aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year, the Treasury shall not make any payment for any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion.

C. Cap On Insurer Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

D. Possibility Of Additional Premium

The premium for certified acts of terrorism coverage is calculated based in part on the federal participation in payment of terrorism losses as set forth in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. The federal program established by the Act is scheduled to terminate at the end of the year specified in Part I of the Schedule of this endorsement, unless extended by the federal government. Continuation of coverage for certified acts of terrorism, or termination of such coverage, will be determined upon disposition of the federal program, subject to the terms and conditions of the Conditional Exclusion on this policy. If coverage continues past the end of the year specified in Part I of the Schedule of this endorsement, we will calculate the premium for such period of time and charge additional premium if indicated.

If we notify you of an additional premium charge, the additional premium will be due as specified in such notice. THIS ENDORSEMENT IS ATTACHED TO AND MADE PART OF YOUR POLICY IN RESPONSE TO THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT. THIS ENDORSEMENT DOES NOT GRANT ANY COVERAGE OR CHANGE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY COVERAGE UNDER THE POLICY.

MISSOURI – DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM AND ESTIMATED PREMIUM FOR CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM COVERAGE (PURSUANT TO TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT)

SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE - PART I

Terrorism Premium (Certified Acts)

- (A) Premium through end of year (12/31/ 2024)
- (B) Estimated Premium beyond the date specified above

(Refer to Paragraph **D.** in this endorsement.)

This premium is the total Certified Acts premium attributable to the following Coverage Part(s), Coverage Form(s) and/or Policy(ies):

Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Form

Additional information, if any, concerning the terrorism premium:

SCHEDULE - PART II

24

Federal share of terrorism losses

80 %

(Refer to Paragraph B. in this endorsement.)

NOTE: The premium above is for certain losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism as covered pursuant to coverage provisions, limitations and exclusions in this policy. You should read the definition in your policy carefully, but generally speaking, "certified" acts of terrorism are acts that exceed \$5 million in aggregate losses to the insurance industry and which are subsequently declared by the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury as a certified terrorist act under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. Some losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism are not covered. Read your policy and endorsements carefully.

Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

A. Disclosure Of Premium

In accordance with the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we are required to provide you with a notice disclosing the portion of your premium, if any, attributable to coverage for terrorist acts certified under that Act. The portion of your premium attributable to such coverage is shown in the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations.

B. Disclosure Of Federal Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

The United States Government, Department of the Treasury, will pay a share of terrorism losses insured under the federal program. The federal share equals a percentage (as shown in Part II of the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations) of that portion of the amount of such insured losses that exceeds the applicable insurer retention. However, if aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year, the Treasury shall not make any payment for any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion.

C. Cap On Insurer Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

D. Possibility Of Additional Or Return Premium

The premium for certified acts of terrorism coverage is calculated based in part on the federal participation in payment of terrorism losses as set forth in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. The federal program established by the Act is scheduled to terminate at the end of the year specified in Part I of the Schedule of this endorsement, unless extended by the federal government. If the federal program terminates or if the level or terms of federal participation change, the estimated premium shown in (B) in Part I of the Schedule may not be appropriate.

If this policy contains a Conditional Exclusion, continuation of coverage for certified acts of terrorism, or termination of such coverage, will be determined upon disposition of the federal program, subject to the terms and conditions of the Conditional Exclusion. If this policy does not contain a Conditional Exclusion, coverage for certified acts of terrorism will continue. In either case, when disposition of the federal program is determined, we will recalculate the premium shown in (B) in Part I of the Schedule and will charge additional premium or refund excess premium, if indicated.

If we notify you of an additional premium charge, the additional premium will be due as specified in such notice. THIS ENDORSEMENT IS ATTACHED TO AND MADE PART OF YOUR POLICY IN RESPONSE TO THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT. THIS ENDORSEMENT DOES NOT GRANT ANY COVERAGE OR CHANGE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY COVERAGE UNDER THE POLICY.

MISSOURI – DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT

SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE – PART I	
Terrorism Premium (Certified Acts) \$18	3.00
This premium is the total Certified Acts premium attributable to the following Coverage Part(s), Coverage Form(s) and/or Policy(ies):	
Certified Acts - Umbrella Liabil:	ity \$18.00
Additional information, if any, concerning	the terrorism premium:
SCHEDULE – PART II	
Federal share of terrorism losses80_	_ %
(Refer to Paragraph ${\bf B.}$ in this endorsement.)	
NOTE: The premium above is for certain losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism as covered pursuant to coverage provisions, limitations and exclusions in this policy. You should read the definition in your policy carefully, but generally speaking, "certified" acts of terrorism are acts that exceed \$5 million in aggregate losses to the insurance industry and which are subsequently declared by the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury as a certified terrorist act under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. Some losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism are not covered. Read your policy and endorsements carefully.	
Information required to complete this Schedu	le if not shown above will be shown in the Declarations

A. Disclosure Of Premium

In accordance with the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we are required to provide you with a notice disclosing the portion of your premium, if any, attributable to coverage for terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. The portion of your premium attributable to such coverage is shown in the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations.

B. Disclosure Of Federal Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

The United States Government, Department of the Treasury, will pay a share of terrorism losses insured under the federal program. The federal share equals a percentage (as shown in Part II of the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations) of that portion of the amount of such insured losses that exceeds the applicable insurer retention. However, if aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year, the Treasury shall not make any payment for any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion.

C. Cap On Insurer Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

EXCLUSION - LEAD

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM.- CU 0001

The following is added to 2. Exclusions under Section I. - Coverage A - Bodily Injury and Property Damage and Coverage B - Personal and Advertising Injury Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

Lead or Lead Compounds

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, resulting from, caused or contributed to by:

- (1) The toxic or pathological properties of lead, lead compounds or lead contained in any materials;
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense to abate, mitigate, remove or dispose of lead, lead compounds or materials containing lead;
- (3) Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with parts (1) or (2) above;
- (4) Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages in connection with parts (1), (2) or (3) above.

AMENDMENT OF AND ADDITION TO CONDITIONS ENDORSEMENT (ANTI-STACKING)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM— CU 0001

- I. Paragraph 1. of Section III Limits of Insurance is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:
 - **1.** The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - **b.** Claims made, "suits" brought, or number of vehicles involved;
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits"; or
 - d. Premiums paid.
- II. The following Condition is added to **Section IV Conditions**:

Two Or More Commercial Umbrella Policies Issued By Us

If this Umbrella policy or any other Umbrella policy issued to you by us, or any company affiliated with us, apply to the same "occurrence" or pollution condition, the maximum Limit of Insurance under all of the Umbrella policy forms shall not exceed the highest applicable Limit of Insurance available under any one Umbrella policy.

ADDITIONAL EXCLUSIONS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

The following exclusions are added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions under Section I, Coverage A-Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability and Paragraph 2. Exclusions under Section I, Coverage B-Personal and Advertising Injury Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

1. Bursting of Dam

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the bursting, breach, failure or structural defect of any dam or water reservoir.

2. Fireworks

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" resulting from any fireworks or pyrotechnical display sponsored by, with the permission of, or set off by an insured or any representative of any insured; or from any sale of fireworks.

3. Eminent Domain

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" based upon the operation of the principles of eminent domain, including condemnation proceedings or inverse condemnation by whatever name called, whether such liability accrues directly against you or by virtue of any agreement entered into by or on behalf of any insured.

4. Abuse or Molestation

"Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any person arising out of or resulting from alleged sexual acts or molestation of any person while in the care, custody or control of any insured by:

- **a.** The actual or threatened abuse or molestation by anyone of any person while in the care, custody or control of any insured, or
- **b.** The negligent:
 - (1) Employment;
 - (2) Investigation;
 - (3) Supervision;
 - (4) Reporting to the proper authorities, or failure to so report; or
 - (5) Retention:

of a person for whom any insured is or ever was legally responsible and whose conduct would be excluded by Paragraph **a.** above.

5. Airport

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use of or responsibility for any airport or any aviation activities.

6. Hospital

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the ownership, operation, control or direction of any hospital or other premises providing medical services where overnight bed care is provided including nursing homes.

7. Utility Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the failure of any insured to adequately supply gas, oil, water, electricity or steam.

This exclusion does not apply if the failure to supply results from the sudden and accidental injury to tangible property owned or used by any insured to procure, produce, process or transmit the gas, oil, water, electricity or steam.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES LIABILITY - FOLLOW FORM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

The following is added to Exclusion 2.h. Employment-Related Practices under Section I., Coverage A-Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability and Exclusion 2.a.(14) Employment-Related Practices under Section I., Coverage B - Personal and Advertising Injury Liability.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employment-related practices liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury". Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance" unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

MISSOURI MUNICIPAL AMENDATORY ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

This insurance does not include coverage for any liability or suit for damages which is barred by the doctrines of sovereign, governmental immunity, as set forth in **RS MO 537.600**, *et. Seq.*

This policy is not intended to act as, nor is it a waiver, of any defense or limitation of damages which is available to an insured by statute or at common law.

For any claim or suit for damages within the scope of **RS MO 537.600** to **537.650**, the amount of coverage of this policy includes liability only for amounts as set forth in **RS MO 537.610**.

For any claim or suit for damages not within the scope of RS MO 537.600 to 537.650, the Limits of Liability apply as shown on the Declarations page of this policy.

ASBESTOS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

Under Section I, Coverage A - Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability and Section I, Coverage B - Personal and Advertising Injury Liability, the following is added to 2. Exclusions:

This policy shall not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising, in whole or in part, out of or in any way related to asbestos. As used in this exclusion, the term "asbestos" includes but is not limited to, asbestos, asbestos products, asbestos fibers, asbestos dust and asbestos contained in products or materials.

DIRECTORS and OFFICERS / PUBLIC OFFICIALS FOLLOW FORM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

A. Coverage C is added:

This insurance applies to any **Wrongful Act** of the **Insured.** This insurance applies if valid "underlying insurance" for you is described on the Declarations. Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance".

B. Definitions.

For the purpose of this endorsement:

Wrongful Act means any actual or alleged error of misstatement or act or omission or neglect or breach of duty including misfeasance, malfeasance or nonfeasance including violation of civil rights or discrimination, but only with respect to liability other than for fines and penalties imposed by law and improper service of process, by you in your official capacity, individually or collectively, or any matter claimed against you solely by reason of your having served or acted in an official capacity. All claims and damages arising out of the substantially same or continuous or repeated wrongful act shall be considered as arising out of one wrongful act.

Insured means:

- 1. The Named Insured stated within the Declaration page.
- **2.** Each of the following is also an insured and is covered to the extent indicated:
 - **a.** Your elected or appointed officials, officers, directors and members of any boards or commission, but only with respect to their duties as your officials, officers, directors, or board or commission members.
 - **b.** Your employees or duly authorized volunteers, other than those included in **1.** above, but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you and any persons providing services to you under any mutual aid or similar agreement. The term employee shall not include any person working on a retainer or contractual agreements.
- 3. Any volunteer other than included in 1., 2. a., or 2. b. above but only for acts within the scope of the duties assigned by you.
- **4.** Any person (other than your employee) or organization while acting as your real estate manager.

PUNITIVE DAMAGES EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

The following is added to Exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to any claim of, or indemnification for:

- 1. Punitive damages, exemplary damages or aggravating circumstances damages, whether arising out of the acts of an insured, insured's employees or any other person or entity;
- 2. Fines, penalties or sanctions imposed by law; or
- **3.** Any damages awarded pursuant to statute in the form of double, treble or other multiple damages in excess of compensatory damages.

EXCLUSION – ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM - CU 0001

Under Section I, Coverage A–Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability and Section I, Coverage B–Personal and Advertising Injury Liability, the following is added to 2. Exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

Electromagnetic Radiation

- (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, resulting from, causing or contributed to by electromagnetic radiation, provided that such injury or damage results form or is contributed to by the hazardous properties of electromagnetic radiation; or
- (2) The costs of abatement or mitigation of:
 - (a) electromagnetic radiation; or
 - (b) exposure to electromagnetic radiation.

This exclusion also includes:

- (a) Any supervision, instructions, recommendation, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with the above; and
- **(b)** Any obligation to share damages with or pay someone else who must pay damages because of such injury or damage.

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM – CU 0001

A. The following is added to paragraph 2. Exclusions under Section I. – Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage and Coverage B – Personal and Advertising Injury Liability of the Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Form:

This insurance does not apply to:

Employee Benefits Liability

- 1. Any damages arising out of, resulting from, caused by or contributed to by any act, error or omission committed in the "administration" of your "employee benefit program".
- **2.** Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with the "administration" of your "employee benefit program"; or
- 3. Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else in connection with any of the subsections above.
- **B.** For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, the following definitions are added to the **Definitions** section:
 - 1. "Administration" means:
 - **a.** Providing information to "employees", including their dependents and beneficiaries, with respect to eligibility for or scope of "employee benefit programs";
 - b. Handling records in connection with the "employee benefit program"; or
 - **c.** Effecting, continuing or terminating any "employee's" participation in any benefit included in the "employee benefit program".

However, "administration" does not include handling payroll deductions.

- 2. "Cafeteria plans" means plans authorized by applicable law to allow employees to elect to pay for certain benefits with pre-tax dollars.
- **3.** "Claim" means any demand, or "suit", made by an "employee" or an "employee's" dependents and beneficiaries, for damages as the result of an act, error or omission.
- **4.** "Employee benefit program" means a program providing some or all of the following benefits to "employees", whether provided through a "cafeteria plan" or otherwise:
 - **a.** Group life insurance, group accident or health insurance, dental, vision and hearing plans, and flexible spending accounts, provided that no one other than an "employee" may subscribe to such benefits and such benefits are made generally available to those "employees" who satisfy the plan's eligibility requirements;
 - **b.** Profit sharing plans, employee savings plans, employee stock ownership plans, pension plans and stock subscription plans, provided that no one other than an "employee" may subscribe to such benefits and such benefits are made generally available to all "employees" who are eligible under the plan for such benefits;
 - c. Unemployment insurance, social security benefits, workers' compensation and disability benefits;
 - **d.** Vacation plans, including buy and sell programs; leave of absence programs, including military, maternity, family, and civil leave; tuition assistance plans; transportation and health club subsidies; and
 - e. Any other similar benefits:
 - (1) Designated in the Schedule or added thereto by endorsement; or
 - (2) Specified under any policy of "underlying insurance" or "controlling underlying insurance"...

- **C.** For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, Definitions "Employee", "Retained limit" and "Suit" in the **Definitions** section are replaced by the following:
 - "Employee" means a person actively employed, formerly employed, on leave of absence or disabled, or retired. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
 - "Retained limit" means the available limits of "underlying insurance" shown in the Schedule of this endorsement as Retained Limit.
 - "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of an act, error or omission to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
 - 1. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
 - 2. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

All other policy terms, conditions, definitions and exclusions remain unchanged.

COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

All Coverage Parts included in this policy are subject to the following conditions.

A. Cancellation

- The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
- We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - **b.** 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- 3. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us
- Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
- 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
- **6.** If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspections And Surveys

- 1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;

- Give you reports on the conditions we find;
 and
- c. Recommend changes.
- 2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
- Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
- 4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:

- Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
- Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual named insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section ${\bf V}$ – Definitions.

SECTION I - COVERAGES

COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "bodily injury" or "property damage" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any "occurrence" that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

- No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments Coverages **A** and **B**.
- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- **c.** This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
 - (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

- e. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
 - (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
 - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.
- f. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and

(b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved that which is described in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the liquor liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the liquor liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. ERISA

Any obligation of the insured under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and any amendments thereto or any similar federal, state or local statute.

f. Auto Coverages

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of any "auto" which is not a "covered auto"; or
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense payable under or resulting from any first-party physical damage coverage; no-fault law; personal injury protection or auto medical payments coverage; or uninsured or underinsured motorist law.

g. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - **(b)** Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

With respect to injury arising out of a "covered auto", this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to domestic "employees" not entitled to workers' compensation benefits. For the purposes of this insurance, a domestic "employee" is a person engaged in household or domestic work performed principally in connection with a residence premises.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employer's liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the employer's liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

h. Employment-related Practices

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - **(b)** Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

i. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time; or
- (2) "Pollution cost or expense".

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the pollution liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the pollution risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

j. Aircraft Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 50 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft;
- (4) The extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the aircraft or watercraft liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" or "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the aircraft or watercraft risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance; or

- (5) Aircraft that is:
 - (a) Chartered by, loaned to, or hired by you with a paid crew; and
 - (b) Not owned by any insured.

k. Racing Activities

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of "mobile equipment" or "autos" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged professional or organized racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity or contest.

I. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

m. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property:
 - (a) You own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property; or
 - **(b)** Owned or transported by the insured and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto".
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- **(4)** Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or

(6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (1)(b), (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a written Trailer Interchange agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

n. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

o. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "productscompleted operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

p. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

q. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or

(3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

r. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

s. Professional Services

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" due to rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (3) Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- **(4)** Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (5) Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (7) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;
- (8) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;
- (9) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (10) Body piercing services;
- (11) Services in the practice of pharmacy;
- (12) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (13) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

t. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access or inability to manipulate electronic data.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the electronic data risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". The insurance provided under this Coverage Part will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

u. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law:
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "personal and advertising injury" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any offense that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages $\bf A$ and $\bf B$.

- b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- c. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. "Personal and advertising injury":

(1) Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

(2) Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

(3) Material Published Prior To Policy Period

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

(4) Criminal Acts

Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

(5) Contractual Liability

For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to:

- (a) Liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.
- **(b)** Liability for false arrest, detention or imprisonment assumed in a contract or agreement.

(6) Breach Of Contract

Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

(7) Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

(8) Wrong Description Of Prices

Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

(9) Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

(10) Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

Committed by an insured whose business is:

- (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- **(b)** Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

(11) Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

(12) Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

(13) Pollution

Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

(14) Employment-related Practices

To:

- (a) A person arising out of any:
 - (i) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (ii) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (iii) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (b) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

(15) Professional Services

Arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (a) Legal, accounting or advertising services:
- (b) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (c) Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- (d) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- **(e)** Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;

- **(f)** Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (g) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;
- (h) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;
- (i) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (j) Body piercing services;
- (k) Services in the practice of pharmacy;
- (I) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (m) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

(16) War

However caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (a) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (b) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (c) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

(17) Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

Arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (a) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (b) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law:
- (c) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (d) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.
- **b.** "Pollution cost or expense".

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B

- We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend, when the duty to defend exists:
 - a. All expenses we incur.
 - b. Up to \$2,000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an "occurrence" we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.

- f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
- g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

- 2. When we have the right but not the duty to defend the insured and elect to participate in the defense, we will pay our own expenses but will not contribute to the expenses of the insured or the "underlying insurer".
- 3. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee:
 - e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - f. The indemnitee:
 - (1) Agrees in writing to:
 - (a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - (b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - (c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and

- (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
- (2) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph **f.** above, are no longer met.

SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED

- Except for liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
 - **a.** If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - (1) An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - (2) A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - (3) A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - (4) An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

- (5) A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.
- **b.** Each of the following is also an insured:
 - (1) Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:
 - (a) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (a)(i) above; or
 - (iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a)(i) or (ii) above.
 - (b) "Property damage" to property:
 - (i) Owned, occupied or used by;
 - (ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

(2) Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

- (3) Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (a) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - **(b)** Until your legal representative has been appointed.
- (4) Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
- c. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - (1) Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - (2) Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - (3) Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.
- 2. Only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
 - a. You are an insured.
 - b. Anyone else while using with your permission a "covered auto" you own, hire or borrow is also an insured except:
 - (1) The owner or anyone else from whom you hire or borrow a "covered auto". This exception does not apply if the "covered auto" is a trailer or semitrailer connected to a "covered auto" you own.
 - (2) Your "employee" if the "covered auto" is owned by that "employee" or a member of his or her household.
 - (3) Someone using a "covered auto" while he or she is working in a business of selling, servicing, repairing, parking or storing "autos" unless that business is yours.

- (4) Anyone other than your "employees", partners (if you are a partnership), members (if you are a limited liability company), or a lessee or borrower or any of their "employees", while moving property to or from a "covered auto".
- (5) A partner (if you are a partnership), or a member (if you are a limited liability company) for a "covered auto" owned by him or her or a member of his or her household.
- (6) "Employees" with respect to "bodily injury" to:
 - (a) Any fellow "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of the fellow "employee's" employment or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business; or
 - **(b)** The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that fellow "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph **(a)** above.
- **c.** Anyone liable for the conduct of an insured described above is also an insured, but only to the extent of that liability.
- **3.** Any additional insured under any policy of "underlying insurance" will automatically be an insured under this insurance.
 - Subject to Section **III** Limits Of Insurance, if coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:
 - Required by the contract or agreement, less any amounts payable by any "underlying insurance"; or
 - **b.** Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations;

whichever is less.

Additional insured coverage provided by this insurance will not be broader than coverage provided by the "underlying insurance".

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE

- The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made, "suits" brought, or number of vehicles involved; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
- 2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under:
 - a. Coverage A, except "ultimate net loss" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto"; and
 - b. Coverage B.
- 3. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under Coverage A because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
- **4.** Subject to Paragraph **2.** above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **B** for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
- 5. If there is "underlying insurance" with a policy period that is nonconcurrent with the policy period of this Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Part, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by payments for:
 - a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period of this Coverage Part; or
 - b. "Personal and advertising injury" for offenses that are committed during the policy period of this Coverage Part.

However, if any "underlying insurance" is written on a claims-made basis, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by claims for that insurance that are made during the policy period, or any Extended Reporting Period, of this Coverage Part.

The Aggregate Limit, as described in Paragraph 2. above, applies separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV - CONDITIONS

1. Appeals

If the "underlying insurer" or insured elects not to appeal a judgment in excess of the "retained limit", we may do so at our own expense. We will also pay for taxable court costs, pre- and postjudgment interest and disbursements associated with such appeal. In no event will this provision increase our liability beyond the applicable Limits of Insurance described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

2. Bankruptcy

a. Bankruptcy Of Insured

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

b. Bankruptcy Of Underlying Insurer

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer" will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

However, this insurance will not replace the "underlying insurance" in the event of bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer". This insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense, regardless of the amount, which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- **b.** If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information:
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- **a.** To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- **b.** To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

5. Other Insurance

a. This insurance is excess over, and shall not contribute with any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis. This condition will not apply to insurance specifically written as excess over this Coverage Part.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- b. When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the "ultimate net loss" that exceeds the sum of:
 - (1) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part; and

(2) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

6. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- **c.** The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

7. Representations Or Fraud

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- **a.** The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- **b.** Those statements are based upon representations you made to us;
- **c.** We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations; and
- **d.** This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy or any claim under this policy.

8. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- **b.** Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

10. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

11. Loss Payable

Liability under this Coverage Part does not apply to a given claim unless and until:

- a. The insured or insured's "underlying insurer" has become obligated to pay the "retained limit"; and
- b. The obligation of the insured to pay the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" has been determined by a final settlement or judgment or written agreement among the insured, claimant and us.

12. Transfer Of Defense

When the underlying limits of insurance have been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, the duty to defend will be transferred to us. We will cooperate in the transfer of control to us of any outstanding claims or "suits" seeking damages to which this insurance applies which would have been covered by the "underlying insurance" had the applicable limit not been used up.

13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance

Any "underlying insurance" must be maintained in full effect without reduction of coverage or limits except for the reduction of the aggregate limit in accordance with the provisions of such "underlying insurance" that results from payment of claims, settlement or judgments to which this insurance applies.

Such exhaustion or reduction is not a failure to maintain "underlying insurance". Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate insurance provided under this Coverage Part, but insurance provided under this Coverage Part will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

If there is an increase in the scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" during the term of this policy, our liability will be no more than it would have been if there had been no such increase.

You must notify us in writing, as soon as practicable, if any "underlying insurance" is cancelled, not renewed, replaced or otherwise terminated, or if the limits or scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" is changed.

14. Expanded Coverage Territory

a. If a "suit" is brought in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from defending the insured, the insured will initiate a defense of the "suit". We will reimburse the insured, under Supplementary Payments, for any reasonable and necessary expenses incurred for the defense of a "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance applies, that we would have paid had we been able to exercise our right and duty to defend.

If the insured becomes legally obligated to pay sums because of damages to which this insurance applies in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from paying such sums on the insured's behalf, we will reimburse the insured for such sums.

- b. All payments or reimbursements we make for damages because of judgments or settlements will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the insured became legally obligated to pay such sums. All payments or reimbursements we make for expenses under Supplementary Payments will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the expenses were incurred.
- c. Any disputes between you and us as to whether there is coverage under this policy must be filed in the courts of the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Canada or Puerto Rico.
- d. The insured must fully maintain any coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority during the policy period, except for reduction of the aggregate limits due to payments of claims, judgments or settlements.

Failure to maintain such coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the required coverage by law, regulation or other governmental authority was in full effect.

SECTION V - DEFINITIONS

- "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - **a.** Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

- **a.** A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- **b.** Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.
 - However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
- "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, disability, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time. "Bodily injury" includes mental anguish or other mental injury resulting from "bodily injury".
- 4. "Coverage territory" means anywhere in the world with the exception of any country or jurisdiction which is subject to trade or other economic sanction or embargo by the United States of America.
- **5.** "Covered auto" means only those "autos" to which "underlying insurance" applies.
- "Employee" includes a "leased worker"."Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
- **8.** "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - **b.** You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work", or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- **b.** A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- **d.** An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".
- g. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraphs **f.** and **g.** do not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or

- (3) That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.
- 10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
- **11.**"Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
 - a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto":
 - b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
 - c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

- **12.** "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
 - a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - **b.** Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
 - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
 - e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;

f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - **(b)** Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

- **13.** "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
- **14.** "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - **a.** False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - **b.** Malicious prosecution;
 - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
 - **g.** Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

- 15."Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- **16.** "Pollution cost or expense" means any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - a. Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
- 17. "Products-completed operations hazard":
 - a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

- **b.** Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or

(2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.

18. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

With respect to the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", property damage also includes "pollution cost or expense", but only to the extent that coverage exists under the "underlying insurance" or would have existed but for the exhaustion of the underlying limits.

For the purposes of this insurance, with respect to other than the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

- **19.** "Retained limit" means the available limits of "underlying insurance" scheduled in the Declarations or the "self-insured retention", whichever applies.
- 20. "Self-insured retention" means the dollar amount listed in the Declarations that will be paid by the insured before this insurance becomes applicable only with respect to "occurrences" or offenses not covered by the "underlying insurance". The "self-insured retention" does not apply to "occurrences" or offenses which would have been covered by "underlying insurance" but for the exhaustion of applicable limits.
- 21. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
 - a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or

- b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
- **22.** "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 23. "Ultimate net loss" means the total sum, after reduction for recoveries or salvages collectible, that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages by reason of settlement or judgments or any arbitration or other alternate dispute method entered into with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
- **24.** "Underlying insurance" means any policies of insurance listed in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- **25.** "Underlying insurer" means any insurer who provides any policy of insurance listed in the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- **26.** "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

27. "Your product":

a. Means:

- (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
- (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

- (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- **(2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
- c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

28. "Your work":

a. Means:

- Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
- (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

- (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- **(2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

MISSOURI CHANGES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. Exclusion m. of Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is revised by the addition of the following:

m. Damage To Property

Paragraphs (1)(a), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" involving an "auto" loaned to you, with or without consideration, by a person engaged in the business of selling, repairing or servicing "autos" as a temporary substitute for an "auto" you own. This provision only applies if your business is other than selling, repairing or servicing "autos".

B. Paragraph 13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance of Section IV – Conditions is replaced by the following:

13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance

Any "underlying insurance" must be maintained in full effect without reduction of coverage or limits except for the reduction of the aggregate limit in accordance with the provisions of such "underlying insurance" that results from payment of claims, settlement or judgments to which this insurance applies.

Such exhaustion or reduction is not a failure to maintain "underlying insurance". Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate insurance provided under this Coverage Part, but insurance provided under this Coverage Part will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

If there is an increase in the scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" during the term of this policy, our liability will be no more than it would have been if there had been no such increase.

You must notify us in writing, as soon as practicable, when any "underlying insurance" is no longer in effect, or if the limits or scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" is changed.

MISSOURI CHANGES - POLLUTION EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

With respect to coverage provided by this endorsement, the provisions of the Coverage Form apply unless modified by the endorsement.

The following is added to Subparagraph i. Pollution of Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage and to Subparagraph a.(13) of Paragraph 2. Exclusions under Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability or to any amendment to or replacement thereof:

This Pollution Exclusion applies even if such irritant or contaminant has a function in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

MISSOURI CHANGES – CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

With respect to coverage provided by this endorsement, the provisions of the Coverage Form apply unless modified by the endorsement.

- A. If you are an individual, partnership or limited liability company and a "covered auto" you own is of the "private passenger type", and this policy covers fewer than five "autos" and does not insure the motor vehicle hazard of garages, motor vehicle sales agencies, repair shops, service stations or public parking places, the Cancellation Common Policy Condition does not apply to that "auto". The following Condition applies instead:
 - **1.** The Cancellation Common Policy Condition is replaced by the following:

Ending This Policy

a. Cancellation

- (1) You may cancel the policy by returning it to us or by giving us advance notice of the date cancellation is to take effect.
- (2) If this policy has been in effect for 60 days or less and is not a renewal or continuation policy, we may cancel for any reason. If we cancel, we will mail you at least 10 days notice.
- (3) When this policy has been in effect for more than 60 days or is a renewal or continuation policy, we may cancel only for one or more of the following reasons:
 - (a) Nonpayment of premium. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 10 days notice.

- (b) If you are an individual, partnership or limited liability company and your driver's license has been suspended or revoked during the policy period. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 30 days notice. However, we may not cancel if you are more than one person, but only one person's license has been suspended or revoked. Instead we may exclude coverage for that person while operating a "covered auto" during a period of suspension or revocation.
- (c) If you are an individual, we replace this policy with another one providing similar coverages and the same limits for the "covered auto". The replacement policy will take effect when this policy is canceled, and will end a year after this policy begins or on this policy's expiration date, whichever is earlier.

- (4) If this policy is canceled, you may be entitled to a premium refund. If so, we will send you the refund. However, making or offering to make the refund is not a condition of cancellation. The following provisions govern calculation of return premium:
 - (a) We will compute return premium pro rata and round to the next higher whole dollar when this policy is:
 - (i) Cancelled by us or at our request;
 - (ii) Cancelled because you no longer have a financial or insurable interest in the property or business operation that is the subject of this insurance;
 - (iii) Cancelled but rewritten with us or in our company group; or
 - (iv) Cancelled after the first year, if it is a prepaid policy written for a term of more than one year.
 - (b) When this policy is cancelled at your request (except when Paragraph (a)(ii), (a)(iii) or (a)(iv) applies), we will return 90% of the pro rata unearned premium, rounded to the next higher whole dollar. However, when such cancellation takes place during the first year of a multiyear prepaid policy, we will return the full annual premium for the subsequent years.

The refund will be less than 90% of the pro rata unearned premium if the refund of such amount would reduce the premium retained by us to an amount less than the minimum premium for this policy.

- (5) The effective date of cancellation stated in the notice shall become the end of the policy period.
- (6) Our notice of cancellation will state the actual reason for cancellation unless the cancellation is due to nonpayment of premium.

b. Nonrenewal

- (1) If we decide not to renew or continue this policy, we will mail you notice at least 30 days before the end of the policy period. If the policy period is other than one year, we will have the right not to renew or continue it only at the anniversary of its original effective date. If we offer to renew or continue and you do not accept, this policy will terminate at the end of the current policy period. Failure to pay the required renewal or continuation premium when due shall mean that you have not accepted our offer.
- (2) If we fail to mail proper notice of nonrenewal and you obtain other insurance, the coverages provided by this policy will end on the effective date of any similar coverages provided by the other insurance.
- (3) Our notice of nonrenewal will state the actual reason for nonrenewal unless the nonrenewal is due to nonpayment of premium.

2. Mailing Of Notices

Any notice of cancellation or nonrenewal will be mailed by United States Postal Service certificate of mailing to your last known mailing address. Proof of mailing of any notice will be sufficient proof of notice.

- Condition 10. When We Do Not Renew of Section IV – Conditions does not apply.
- **B.** For all other circumstances not described in Paragraph **A.** above:
 - Paragraphs 2. and 5. of the Cancellation Common Policy Condition are replaced by the following:
 - 2. We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation, stating the actual reason for cancellation, at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium;

- **b.** 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if cancellation is for one or more of the following reasons:
 - (1) Fraud or material misrepresentation affecting this policy or a claim filed under this policy or a violation of any of the terms or conditions of this policy;
 - (2) Changes in conditions after the effective date of this policy which have materially increased the risk assumed;
 - (3) We become insolvent; or,
 - (4) We involuntarily lose reinsurance for this policy;
- **c.** 60 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund. The following provisions govern calculation of return premium:
 - **a.** We will compute return premium pro rata and round to the next higher whole dollar when this policy is:
 - (1) Cancelled by us or at our request;
 - (2) Cancelled because you no longer have a financial or insurable interest in the property or business operation that is the subject of this insurance;
 - (3) Cancelled but rewritten with us or in our company group; or

- (4) Cancelled after the first year, if it is a prepaid policy written for a term of more than one year.
- b. When this policy is cancelled at the request of the first Named Insured (except when Paragraph a.(2), a.(3) or a.(4) applies), we will return 90% of the pro rata unearned premium, rounded to the next higher whole dollar. However, when such cancellation takes place during the first year of a multiyear prepaid policy, we will return the full annual premium for the subsequent years.

The refund will be less than 90% of the pro rata unearned premium if the refund of such amount would reduce the premium retained by us to an amount less than the minimum premium for this policy.

Condition 10. When We Do Not Renew of Section IV – Conditions is replaced by the following:

When We Do Not Renew

- We may elect not to renew this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured, at the last mailing address known to us, written notice of nonrenewal, stating the actual reason for nonrenewal, at least sixty days prior to the effective date of the nonrenewal.
- **2.** If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

EXCLUSION – ATHLETIC OR SPORTS PARTICIPANTS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Description Of Operations:

Any and all operations

Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

The following is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverages – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

With respect to any operations shown in the Schedule, this insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" to any person arising out of practicing for or participating in any sports or athletic contest or exhibition that you sponsor.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" involved practicing for or participating in any sports or athletic contest or exhibition that you sponsor.

CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY LIMITATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The definition of "insured contract" in the **Definitions** Section is replaced by the following:

"Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- **b.** A sidetrack agreement;
- **c.** Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- **d.** An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;

- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".

Paragraph **f**. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or
- 2. That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.

NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

(Broad Form)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

- I. The insurance does not apply:
 - **A.** Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an insured under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which (a) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (b) the insured is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
 - **B.** Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material", if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material" (a) is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured or (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;

- (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an insured; or
- (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this Exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
- **II.** As used in this endorsement:

"Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.

"Nuclear material" means "source material", "Special nuclear material" or "by-product material".

"Source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

"Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".

"Waste" means any waste material (a) containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content, and (b) resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

"Nuclear facility" means:

- (a) Any "nuclear reactor";
- (b) Any equipment or device designed or used for (1) separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, (2) processing or utilizing "spent fuel", or (3) handling, processing or packaging "waste";
- (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
- (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

EXCLUSION – NON-OWNED AIRCRAFT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

- A. If Endorsement CU 21 71, CU 21 72, CU 21 74, CU 21 81, CU 24 50 or CU 24 51 is attached to the Policy, Paragraph A.2.j.(2)(e) of Endorsement CU 21 71, CU 21 72, CU 21 74, CU 21 81, CU 24 50 or CU 24 51, whichever is attached, does not apply.
- B. If Paragraph A. does not apply, Paragraph j.(5) of
 2. Exclusions under Section I Coverage A –
 Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability does not apply.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

FUNGI OR BACTERIA

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.
- b. Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for bodily consumption.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

FUNGI OR BACTERIA

- a. "Personal and advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury.
- **b.** Any loss, cost or expense arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.
- **C.** The following definition is added to the **Definitions** Section:

"Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or byproducts produced or released by fungi.

CAP ON LOSSES FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

- A. If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.
 - "Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:
 - The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and

- 2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.
- **B.** The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Coverage Part.

EXCLUSION – EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

- **A.** This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, caused by, or attributable to, whether in whole or in part, the following:
 - 1. The design, manufacture, construction, fabrication, preparation, distribution and sale, installation, application, maintenance or repair, including remodeling, service, correction or replacement, of any "exterior insulation and finish system" or any part thereof, or any substantially similar system or any part thereof, including the application or use of conditioners, primers, accessories, flashings, coatings, caulking or sealants in connection with such a system; or
 - 2. "Your product" or "your work" with respect to any exterior component, fixture or feature of any structure if an "exterior insulation and finish system", or any substantially similar system, is used on the part of that structure containing that component, fixture or feature.

- **B.** The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:
 - "Exterior insulation and finish system" means a non-load bearing exterior cladding or finish system, and all component parts therein, used on any part of any structure, and consisting of:
 - **1.** A rigid or semi-rigid insulation board made of expanded polystyrene and other materials;
 - The adhesive and/or mechanical fasteners used to attach the insulation board to the substrate;
 - 3. A reinforced or unreinforced base coat;
 - **4.** A finish coat providing surface texture to which color may be added; and
 - **5.** Any flashing, caulking or sealant used with the system for any purpose.

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

- a. "Bodily injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, or ingestion of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
- b. "Property damage" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silicarelated dust".
- c. Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "silica" or "silica-related dust", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

- a. "Personal and advertising injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silicarelated dust".
- b. Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "silica" or "silica-related dust", by any insured or by any other person or entity.
- C. The following definitions are added to the **Definitions** Section:
 - "Silica" means silicon dioxide (occurring in crystalline, amorphous and impure forms), silica particles, silica dust or silica compounds.
 - 2. "Silica-related dust" means a mixture or combination of silica and other dust or particles.

TOTAL POLLUTION EXCLUSION WITH A BUILDING HEATING, COOLING AND DEHUMIDIFYING EQUIPMENT EXCEPTION AND A HOSTILE FIRE EXCEPTION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

Exclusion i. under Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

i. Pollution

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

This exclusion does not apply to:

(a) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests; or

- (b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire" unless that "hostile fire" occurred or originated:
 - (i) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste; or
 - (ii) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

For the purposes of this insurance, hostile fire means one that becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it is intended to be.

(2) "Pollution cost or expense".

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Communicable Disease

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual or alleged transmission of a communicable disease.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the:

- **a.** Supervising, hiring, employing, training or monitoring of others that may be infected with and spread a communicable disease;
- **b.** Testing for a communicable disease;
- **c.** Failure to prevent the spread of the disease; or
- **d.** Failure to report the disease to authorities.

B. The following is added to Paragraph 2.a. of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. "Personal and advertising injury":

Communicable Disease

Arising out of the actual or alleged transmission of a communicable disease.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the:

- (1) Supervising, hiring, employing, training or monitoring of others that may be infected with and spread a communicable disease:
- (2) Testing for a communicable disease;
- (3) Failure to prevent the spread of the disease; or
- (4) Failure to report the disease to authorities.

EXCLUSION – UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. Exclusion 2.j. Aircraft Or Watercraft under Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

i. Aircraft Or Watercraft

(1) Unmanned Aircraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This Paragraph j.(1) applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

(2) Aircraft (Other Than Unmanned Aircraft) Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This Paragraph j.(2) applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft (other than "unmanned aircraft") or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This Paragraph **j.(2)** does not apply to:

- (a) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- **(b)** A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (i) Less than 50 feet long; and
 - (ii) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (c) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft:
- (d) The extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the aircraft or watercraft liability risks described in this Paragraph j.(2) exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" or "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the aircraft or watercraft risks described in this Paragraph j.(2) will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance; ٥r

- (e) Aircraft that is:
 - (i) Chartered by, loaned to, or hired by you with a paid crew; and
 - (ii) Not owned by any insured.
- B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2.
 Exclusions of Coverage B Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:
 - 2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Unmanned Aircraft

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

This exclusion does not apply to:

- a. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- **b.** Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".
- C. The following definition is added to the **Definitions** section:

"Unmanned aircraft" means an aircraft that is not:

- 1. Designed;
- 2. Manufactured; or
- 3. Modified after manufacture:

to be controlled directly by a person from within or on the aircraft.

EXCLUSION – ACCESS OR DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL OR PERSONAL INFORMATION AND DATA-RELATED LIABILITY – WITH LIMITED BODILY INJURY EXCEPTION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. Exclusion 2.t. of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

t. Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information And Data-related Liability

Damages arising out of:

- (1) Any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information; or
- (2) The loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

Paragraph (2) does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the electronic data risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". The insurance provided under this Coverage Part will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of that which is described in Paragraph (1) or (2) above.

However, unless Paragraph (1) above applies, this exclusion does not apply to damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

B. The following is added to Paragraph 2.
 Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

EXCLUSION - DESCRIBED HAZARDS (CARNIVALS, CIRCUSES AND FAIRS)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

With respect to the operations of any carnival, circus, or fair, this insurance does not apply to:

- 1. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any mechanically operated amusement device; or
- 2. "Bodily injury" to any person while practicing for or participating in any sports or athletic contest or exhibition that you sponsor.

MISSOURI CHANGES - GUARANTY ASSOCIATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

MISSOURI PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE GUARANTY ASSOCIATION COVERAGE LIMITATIONS

- A. Subject to the provisions of the Missouri Property and Casualty Insurance Guaranty Association Act (to be referred to as the Act), if we are a member of the Missouri Property and Casualty Insurance Guaranty Association (to be referred to as the Association), the Association will pay claims covered under the Act if we become insolvent.
- **B.** The Act contains various exclusions, conditions and limitations that govern a claimant's eligibility to collect payment from the Association and affect the amount of any payment. The following limitations apply subject to all other provisions of the Act:
 - 1. Claims covered by the Association do not include a claim by or against an insured of an insolvent insurer, if the insured has a net worth of more than \$25 million on the later of the end of the insured's most recent fiscal year or the December thirty-first of the year next preceding the date the insurer becomes insolvent; provided that an insured's net worth on such date shall be deemed to include the aggregate net worth of the insured and all of its affiliates as calculated on a consolidated basis.

2. Payments made by the Association for covered claims will include only that amount of each claim which is less than \$300,000.

However, the Association will not:

- (1) Pay an amount in excess of the applicable limit of insurance of the policy from which a claim arises; or
- (2) Return to an insured any unearned premium in excess of \$25,000.

These limitations have no effect on the coverage we will provide under this policy.

EXCLUSION – ALL HAZARDS IN CONNECTION WITH AN ELECTRONIC SMOKING DEVICE, ITS VAPOR, COMPONENT PARTS, EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

Electronic Smoking Device

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the following:

- **1.** The design, manufacture, distribution, sale, maintenance, use or repair of:
 - a. An "electronic smoking device"; or
 - b. Any component part of, or equipment or accessory designed for use with an "electronic smoking device", including, but not limited to, a mouthpiece, tube, tank, connector, atomizer, cartomizer, clearomizer, coil, battery, charger, cartridge, liquid, flavoring, solutions of any kind, or ingredients therein;
- 2. The actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, vapor delivered from an "electronic smoking device"; or

- 3. Any component part of, or equipment or accessory designed for use with an "electronic smoking device", including, but not limited to those items listed in Paragraph A.1.b. of this endorsement, and in connection with the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, vapor delivered from an "electronic smoking device".
- **B.** The following definition is added:

"Electronic smoking device" means a battery-powered device that delivers a vaporized inhalable substance through a mouthpiece. "Electronic smoking devices" include, but are not limited to, battery-powered:

- 1. Cigarettes:
- 2. Pipes;
- 3. Cigars;
- 4. Hookahs; and
- **5.** Vaporizers, other than steam or mist inhalers.

CANNABIS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

- **1.** "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of:
 - a. The design, cultivation, manufacture, storage, processing, packaging, handling, testing, distribution, sale, serving, furnishing, possession or disposal of "cannabis": or
 - b. The actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption or consumption of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of "cannabis"; or
- 2. "Property damage" to "cannabis".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", or the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved that which is described in Paragraph A.1. or A.2. above.

However, Paragraph **A.1.b.** does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption or consumption of, or contact with, "cannabis" by:

- (1) An insured; or
- (2) Any other person for whom you are legally responsible;

but only if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" does not arise out of your selling, serving or furnishing of "cannabis" to any person described above.

- **B.** The exclusion in Paragraph **A.** does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the following offenses:
 - 1. False arrest, detention or imprisonment; or
 - 2. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor.
- **C.** The following definition is added to the **Definitions** section:

"Cannabis":

1. Means:

Any good or product that consists of or contains any amount of Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) or any other cannabinoid, regardless of whether any such THC or cannabinoid is natural or synthetic.

- Paragraph C.1. above includes, but is not limited to, any of the following containing such THC or cannabinoid:
 - a. Any plant of the genus Cannabis L., or any part thereof, such as seeds, stems, flowers, stalks and roots: or
 - **b.** Any compound, by-product, extract, derivative, mixture or combination, such as:
 - (1) Resin, oil or wax;
 - (2) Hash or hemp; or
 - (3) Infused liquid or edible cannabis;

whether or not derived from any plant or part of any plant set forth in Paragraph C.2.a.

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EXCLUSION – PERFLUOROALKYL AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged, threatened suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption. consumption. discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "perfluoroalkyl polyfluoroalkyl or substances".
- b. Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2.
 Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Perfluoroalkyl And Polyfluoroalkyl Substances

- a. "Personal and advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged, threatened suspected inhalation, ingestion, absorption. consumption. discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances".
- b. Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

- **C.** The following definition is added to the **Definitions** Section:
 - "Perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substances" means any:
 - Chemical or substance that contains one or more alkyl carbons on which hydrogen atoms have been partially or completely replaced by fluorine atoms, including but not limited to:
 - a. Polymer, oligomer, monomer or nonpolymer chemicals and their homologues, isomers, telomers, salts, derivatives, precursor chemicals, degradation products or by-products;
- **b.** Perfluoroalkyl acids (PFAA), such as perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and its salts, or perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) and its salts;
- c. Perfluoropolyethers (PFPE);
- d. Fluorotelomer-based substances; or
- e. Side-chain fluorinated polymers; or
- 2. Good or product, including containers, materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products, that consists of or contains any chemical or substance described in Paragraph C.1.